

**ANNUAL
TRAFFIC STATISTICS
2019**

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**TABLE 1A
FATAL AND INJURY ROAD ACCIDENTS BY MONTH OF YEAR (2008-2019)**

Year	Total	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2008	8,590	750	606	713	718	706	714	760	757	747	735	676	708
2009	8,607	709	660	712	704	719	693	707	751	687	764	772	729
2010	8,808	680	665	780	726	777	666	763	811	752	786	744	658
2011	8,597	799	634	709	728	695	673	730	738	737	744	705	705
2012	8,184	691	707	708	677	686	577	690	723	684	681	670	690
2013	7,748	691	612	640	665	642	597	639	656	649	673	645	639
2014	7,959	676	558	604	639	684	657	704	768	667	675	676	651
2015	8,206	638	648	770	645	687	646	714	694	626	686	712	740
2016	8,444	703	697	666	684	695	655	746	794	668	740	753	643
2017	7,843	689	592	676	674	641	636	686	663	629	619	686	652
2018	7,810	713	618	668	648	614	654	626	667	618	642	710	632
2019	7,822	677	581	624	635	660	655	687	622	659	692	676	654

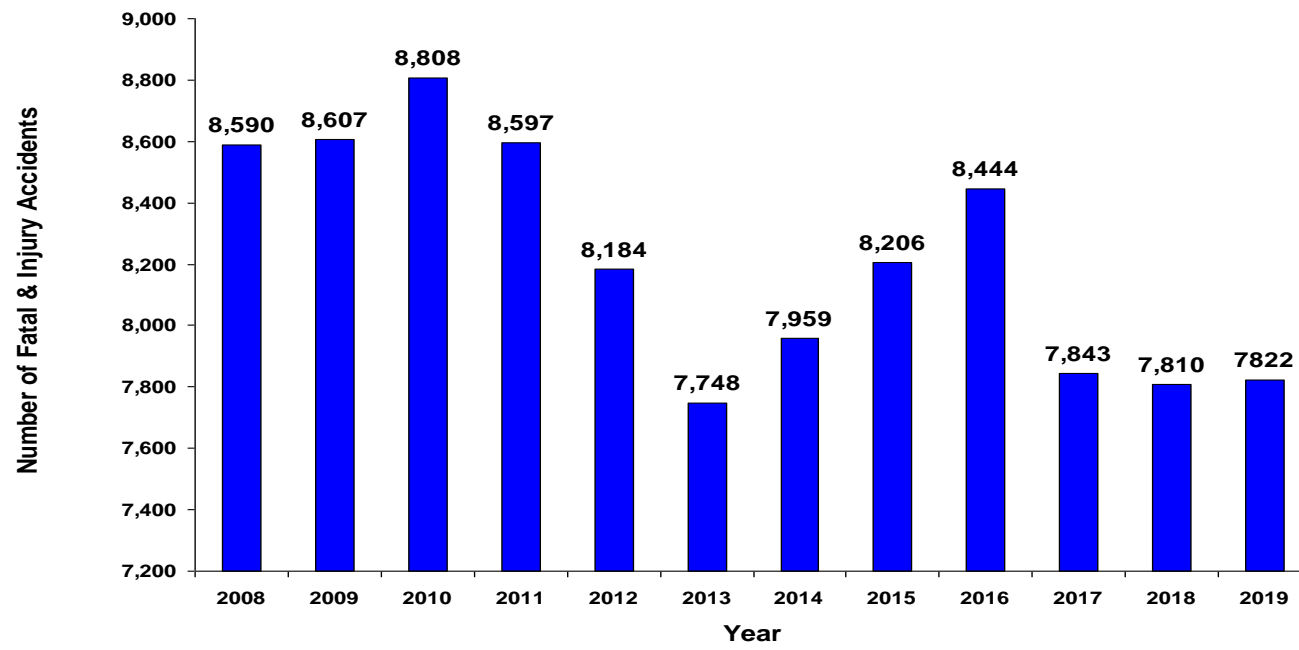
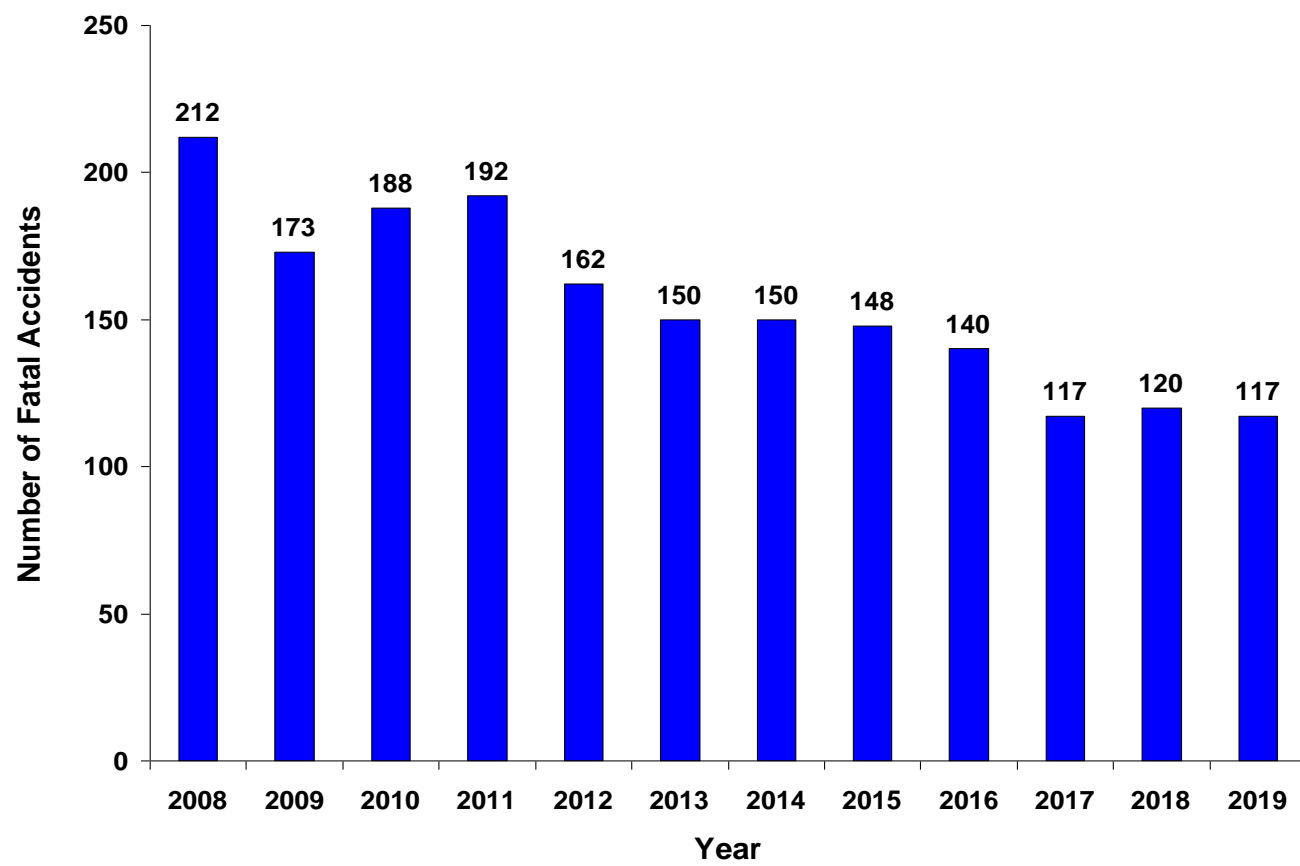


TABLE 1B
FATAL ROAD ACCIDENTS BY MONTH OF YEAR (2008-2019)

Year	Total	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2008	212	15	17	18	21	21	17	18	17	17	14	16	21
2009	173	13	11	11	13	16	10	16	13	18	13	16	23
2010	188	17	7	22	18	18	15	16	20	14	13	14	14
2011	192	20	15	17	16	15	15	19	19	15	19	11	11
2012	162	16	16	14	15	9	10	9	15	10	15	14	19
2013	150	16	19	12	10	13	16	11	9	7	9	16	12
2014	150	15	17	11	13	18	11	12	9	16	11	7	10
2015	148	12	14	12	15	7	15	11	12	12	13	14	11
2016	140	13	8	10	13	11	11	16	12	8	14	11	13
2017	117	8	11	8	10	13	9	7	16	10	3	14	8
2018	120	10	12	6	10	9	10	11	9	9	12	8	14
2019	117	8	9	13	12	6	11	9	4	10	9	15	11



**TABLE 1C
ACCIDENT RESULTING IN INJURIES BY MONTH OF YEAR (2008-2019)**

Year	Total	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2008	8,378	735	589	695	697	685	697	742	740	730	721	660	687
2009	8,434	696	649	701	691	703	683	691	738	669	751	756	706
2010	8,620	663	658	758	708	759	651	747	791	738	773	730	644
2011	8,405	779	619	692	712	680	658	711	719	722	725	694	694
2012	8,022	675	691	694	662	677	567	681	708	674	666	656	671
2013	7,598	675	593	628	655	629	581	628	647	642	664	629	627
2014	7,809	661	541	593	626	666	646	692	759	651	664	669	641
2015	8,058	626	634	758	630	680	631	703	682	614	673	698	729
2016	8,304	690	689	656	671	684	644	730	782	660	726	742	630
2017	7,726	681	581	668	664	628	627	679	647	619	616	672	644
2018	7,690	703	606	662	638	605	644	615	658	609	630	702	618
2019	7,705	669	572	611	623	654	644	678	618	649	683	661	643

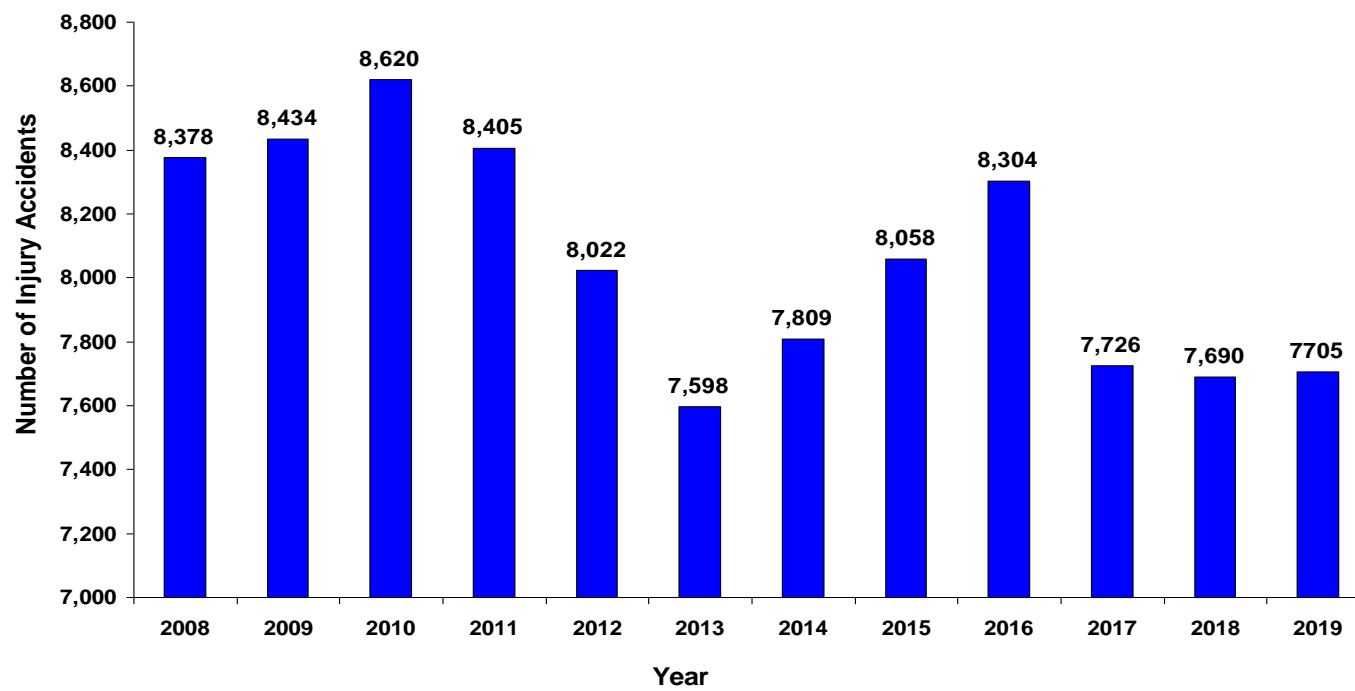


TABLE 2
ROAD ACCIDENT CASUALTIES AND CASUALTY RATES (2008-2019)

Year	Human Population [1]	Total Casualties	Casualties		Casualties per 100,000 Human Population		Motor Vehicle Population [2]	Casualties per 10,000 Vehicle Population	
			Fatalities	Injured	Fatalities	Injured		Fatalities	Injured
2008	4,839,400	10,981	221	10,760	4.6	222.3	874,969	2.5	123.0
2009	4,987,600	11,069	183	10,886	3.7	218.3	910,546	2.0	119.6
2010	5,076,700	11,521	193	11,328	3.8	223.1	937,860	2.1	120.8
2011	5,183,700	10,806	195	10,611	3.8	204.7	951,307	2.0	111.5
2012	5,312,400	10,421	168	10,253	3.2	193.0	965,192	1.7	106.2
2013	5,399,200	9,911	160	9,751	3.0	180.6	970,136	1.6	100.5
2014	5,469,700	10,013	155	9,858	2.8	180.2	971,871	1.6	101.4
2015	5,535,000	10,563	151	10,412	2.7	188.1	963,759	1.6	108.0
2016	5,607,300	10,828	141	10,687	2.5	190.6	954,717	1.5	111.9
2017	5,612,300	10,074	121	9,953	2.2	177.3	953,097	1.3	104.4
2018	5,638,700	10,142	124	10,018	2.2	177.7	959,938	1.3	104.4
2019	5,703,600	9,951	118	9,833	2.1	172.4	965,547	1.2	101.8

[1] Total population comprising Singapore residents and non-residents at mid-year.

[Source : Singapore Department of Statistics]

[2] Number of motor vehicles as at mid-year.

[Source : Land Transport Authority]

**TABLE 3A
ROAD ACCIDENT CASUALTIES BY MONTH OF YEAR (2008-2019)**

Year	Total	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2008	10,981	1,008	809	970	897	889	943	923	972	905	939	823	903
2009	11,069	911	865	929	911	949	903	908	980	884	930	957	942
2010	11,521	875	861	973	966	1,030	866	1,043	1,075	984	1,053	943	852
2011	10,806	976	805	910	899	881	857	933	926	925	946	849	899
2012	10,421	872	917	925	844	900	711	908	912	882	862	825	863
2013	9,911	877	789	815	842	823	767	825	869	838	879	811	776
2014	10,013	816	684	751	803	868	834	905	935	872	888	822	835
2015	10,563	839	842	970	826	898	843	904	884	811	887	870	989
2016	10,828	908	888	884	864	891	842	963	1037	852	927	930	842
2017	10,074	892	719	847	851	789	811	908	836	812	815	880	914
2018	10,142	898	759	871	829	804	862	831	871	804	862	945	806
2019	9,951	883	749	756	834	824	830	880	765	812	912	859	847

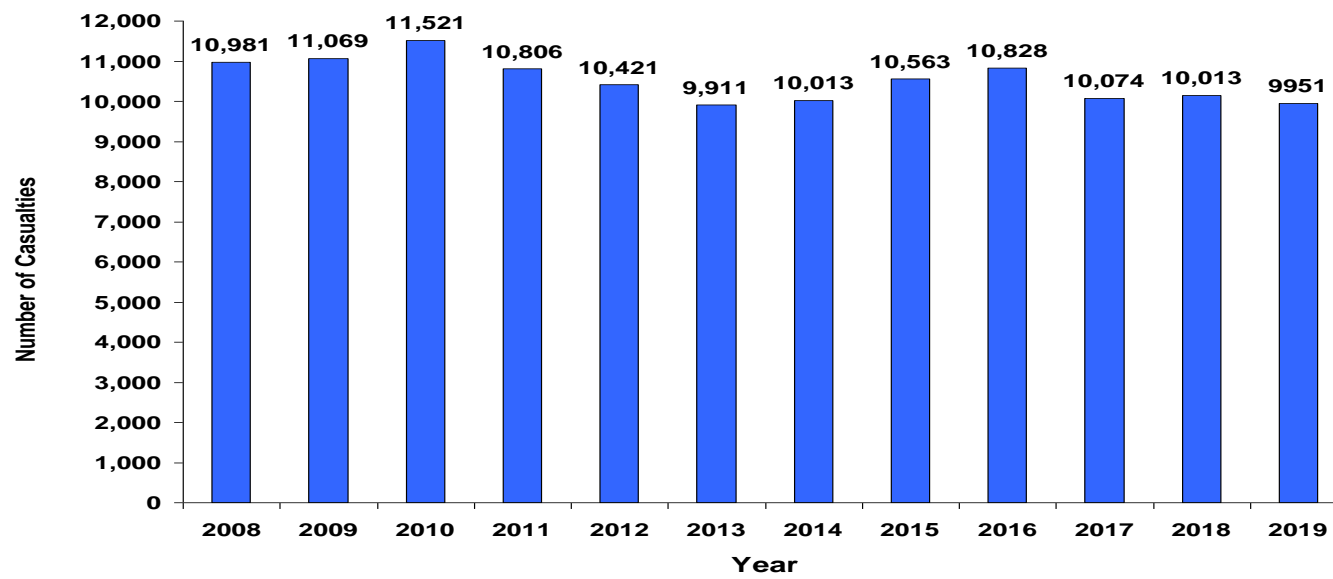


TABLE 3B
FATALITIES IN ROAD ACCIDENTS BY MONTH OF YEAR (2008-2019)

Year	Total	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2008	221	16	19	19	21	22	17	19	18	18	15	16	21
2009	183	13	12	11	14	22	10	16	14	18	13	16	24
2010	193	18	7	23	19	18	17	16	20	14	13	14	14
2011	195	20	15	17	16	15	16	19	19	15	19	12	12
2012	168	17	17	15	15	11	10	9	15	11	15	14	19
2013	160	19	19	14	10	13	17	11	13	7	9	16	12
2014	155	15	18	12	13	20	11	12	9	17	11	7	10
2015	151	12	14	12	15	7	16	12	12	12	14	14	11
2016	141	13	8	10	13	11	11	16	12	8	15	11	13
2017	121	8	11	9	10	13	9	7	16	11	3	15	9
2018	124	10	12	6	12	9	11	11	9	9	13	8	14
2019	118	8	9	13	12	6	11	9	4	10	9	15	12

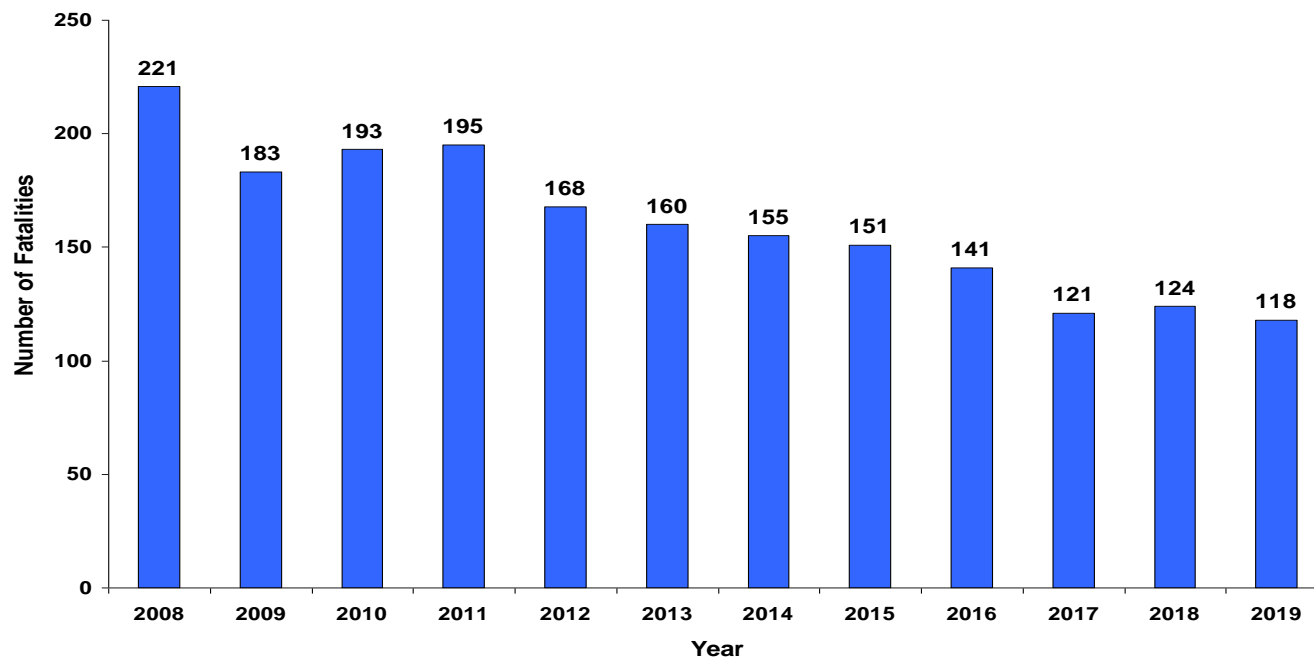
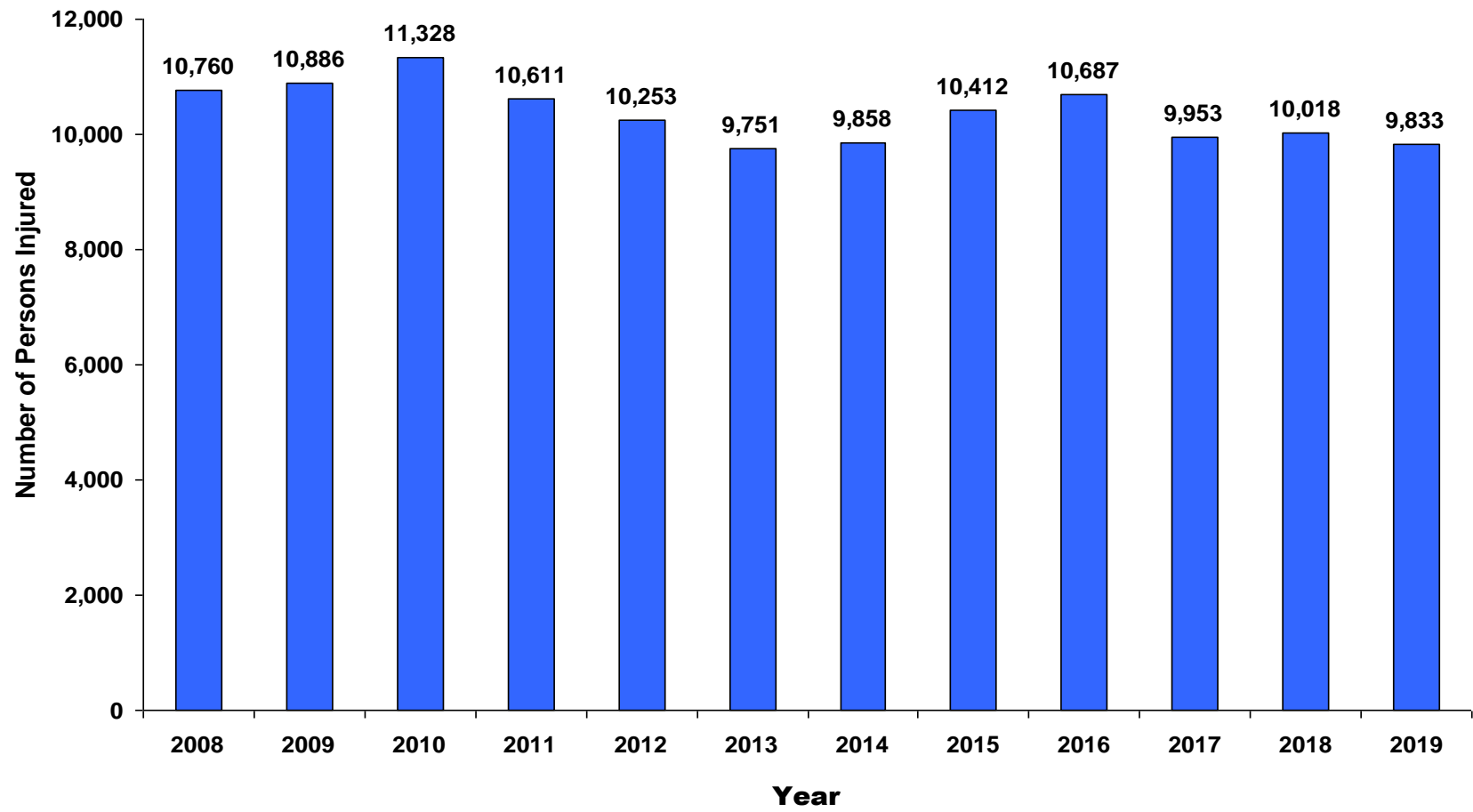


TABLE 3C
PERSONS INJURED IN ROAD ACCIDENTS BY MONTH OF YEAR (2008-2019)

Year	Total	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2008	10,760	992	790	951	876	867	926	904	954	887	924	807	882
2009	10,886	898	853	918	897	927	893	892	966	866	917	941	918
2010	11,328	857	854	950	947	1,012	849	1,027	1,055	970	1,040	929	838
2011	10,611	956	790	893	883	866	841	914	907	910	927	837	887
2012	10,253	855	900	910	829	889	701	899	897	871	847	811	844
2013	9,751	858	770	801	832	810	750	814	856	831	870	795	764
2014	9,858	801	666	739	790	848	823	893	926	855	877	815	825
2015	10,412	827	828	958	811	891	827	892	872	799	873	856	978
2016	10,687	895	880	874	851	880	831	947	1025	844	912	919	829
2017	9,953	884	708	838	841	776	802	901	820	801	812	865	905
2018	10,018	888	747	865	817	795	851	820	862	795	849	937	792
2019	9,833	875	740	743	822	818	819	871	761	802	903	844	835



**TABLE 4A
ROAD ACCIDENT CASUALTIES (FATALITIES AND PERSONS INJURED) BY ROAD USER GROUP (2008-2019)**

Year	Total	Pedestrian [1]	Cyclist and Pillion [2]	Motorcyclist and Pillion Rider	Motorcar Driver/ Passenger	Goods Van and Pick-Up Driver/ Passenger	Lorry, Tipper Truck and Trailer Driver/ Passenger	Bus Driver/ Passenger	Others
2008	10,981	1,176	607	5,326	2,585	304	530	330	123
2009	11,069	1,118	586	5,396	2,806	283	480	364	36
2010	11,521	1,112	578	5,579	2,853	285	589	483	42
2011	10,806	1,098	528	5,102	2,997	259	546	246	30
2012	10,421	1,113	458	4,876	2,796	234	585	324	35
2013	9,911	1,032	451	4,456	2,827	229	656	244	16
2014	10,013	928	518	4,708	2,698	195	584	342	40
2015	10,563	1,016	623	5,000	2,753	221	562	360	28
2016	10,828	1,112	614	5,164	2,706	236	543	415	38
2017	10,074	1,043	604	4,847	2,494	201	529	334	22
2018	10,142	1,079	508	4,900	2,547	183	548	350	27
2019	9,951	1,217	460	5,074	2,290	159	452	277	22

**TABLE 4B
FATALITIES IN ROAD ACCIDENTS BY ROAD USER GROUP (2008-2019)**

Year	Total	Pedestrian [1]	Cyclist and Pillion [2]	Motorcyclist and Pillion Rider	Motorcar Driver/ Passenger	Goods Van and Pick-Up Driver/ Passenger	Lorry, Tipper Truck and Trailer Driver/ Passenger	Bus Driver/ Passenger	Others
2008	221	62	22	108	23	0	5	1	0
2009	183	45	17	92	12	5	8	3	1
2010	193	55	16	89	14	3	9	2	5
2011	195	49	15	99	15	1	15	1	0
2012	168	44	16	76	14	0	11	4	3
2013	160	43	15	73	16	3	9	1	0
2014	155	45	15	74	12	2	6	0	1
2015	151	43	17	72	7	2	8	2	0
2016	141	47	20	62	8	1	3	0	0
2017	121	45	15	44	9	2	5	1	0
2018	124	40	9	61	10	3	1	0	0
2019	118	41	8	64	1	0	3	1	0

**TABLE 4C
PERSONS INJURED IN ROAD ACCIDENTS BY ROAD USER GROUP (2008-2019)**

Year	Total	Pedestrian [1]	Cyclist and Pillion [2]	Motorcyclist and Pillion Rider	Motorcar Driver/ Passenger	Goods Van and Pick-Up Driver/ Passenger	Lorry, Tipper Truck and Trailer Driver/ Passenger	Bus Driver/ Passenger	Others
2008	10,760	1,114	585	5,218	2,562	304	525	329	123
2009	10,886	1,073	569	5,304	2,794	278	472	361	35
2010	11,328	1,057	562	5,490	2,839	282	580	481	37
2011	10,611	1,049	513	5,003	2,982	258	531	245	30
2012	10,253	1,069	442	4,800	2,782	234	574	320	32
2013	9,751	989	436	4,383	2,811	226	647	243	16
2014	9,858	883	503	4,634	2,686	193	578	342	39
2015	10,412	973	606	4,928	2,746	219	554	358	28
2016	10,687	1,065	594	5,102	2,698	235	540	415	38
2017	9,953	998	589	4,803	2,485	199	524	333	22
2018	10,018	1,039	499	4,839	2,537	180	547	350	27
2019	9,833	1,176	452	5,010	2,289	159	449	276	22

[1] Pedestrians include PMD users from 2017 onwards

[2] Cyclists include those using power assisted bicycles.

TABLE 5
PEDESTRIANS [1] CASUALTIES IN ROAD ACCIDENTS BY AGE GROUP (2013 - 2019)

Age	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured
Under 18	122	1	121	133	0	133	129	1	128	136	0	136	120	1	119	148	2	146	135	0	135
18-19	27	0	27	27	1	26	28	1	27	22	0	22	25	1	24	26	0	26	34	0	34
20-24	106	3	103	94	2	92	102	1	101	94	1	93	102	0	102	69	0	69	101	1	100
25-29	101	2	99	95	3	92	115	1	114	127	2	125	103	2	101	116	1	115	118	2	116
30-34	111	3	108	99	3	96	93	2	91	113	3	110	110	2	108	114	1	113	107	1	106
35-39	76	2	74	74	2	72	66	3	63	83	4	79	71	3	68	77	1	76	98	1	97
40-44	83	5	78	61	2	59	68	1	67	57	0	57	66	3	63	78	2	76	82	3	79
45-49	57	0	57	46	1	45	57	1	56	69	3	66	49	2	47	64	3	61	65	1	64
50-54	54	4	50	57	2	55	70	4	66	60	5	55	56	4	52	64	1	63	64	4	60
55-59	67	6	61	47	3	44	59	5	54	78	1	77	64	1	63	64	4	60	64	1	63
60 & above	228	17	211	195	26	169	229	23	206	273	28	245	277	26	251	259	25	234	349	27	322
Total	1,032	43	989	928	45	883	1,016	43	973	1,112	47	1,065	1,043	45	998	1,079	40	1,039	1,217	41	1,176

[1] Pedestrians include PMD users from 2017 onwards

TABLE 6
MOTORCYCLISTS CASUALTIES IN ROAD ACCIDENTS BY AGE GROUP (2013 - 2019)

Age	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
18-19	68	4	64	61	3	58	59	2	57	77	2	75	78	1	77	82	0	82	119	1	118
20-24	824	9	815	852	16	836	836	4	832	829	7	822	866	8	858	875	8	867	872	8	864
25-29	808	9	799	922	15	907	929	11	918	1,017	11	1,006	948	8	940	954	8	946	1,037	11	1,026
30-34	555	15	540	560	11	549	641	10	631	657	5	652	636	8	628	635	13	622	717	9	708
35-39	373	6	367	402	11	391	437	7	430	473	6	467	400	1	399	466	3	463	441	4	437
40-44	289	4	285	371	3	368	324	9	315	344	2	342	289	0	289	320	11	309	298	3	295
45-49	260	8	252	238	2	236	274	4	270	274	3	271	261	3	258	237	2	235	285	5	280
50-54	245	2	243	241	3	238	295	4	291	274	13	261	277	2	275	216	5	211	211	4	207
55-59	221	5	216	213	3	210	243	5	238	211	1	210	179	4	175	210	4	206	162	4	158
60 & above	329	9	320	360	4	356	338	10	328	403	9	394	351	5	346	380	4	376	373	9	364
Unknown	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3,973	71	3,902	4,220	71	4,149	4,377	66	4,311	4,561	59	4,502	4,285	40	4,245	4,375	58	4,317	4,516	58	4,458

TABLE 7
MOTORCAR DRIVER CASUALTIES IN ROAD ACCIDENTS BY AGE GROUP (2013 - 2019)

Age	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured	Total	Fatalities	Injured
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
18-19	8	0	8	1	0	1	4	0	4	8	0	8	2	0	2	5	0	5	4	0	4
20-24	113	2	111	74	0	74	64	1	63	65	2	63	48	1	47	57	0	57	43	0	43
25-29	155	2	153	150	0	150	123	1	122	150	1	149	104	2	102	124	1	123	78	0	78
30-34	200	4	196	177	1	176	146	0	146	149	0	149	119	1	118	117	1	116	108	0	108
35-39	214	0	214	209	0	209	151	1	150	195	0	195	153	1	152	146	1	145	136	0	136
40-44	174	0	174	175	0	175	198	0	198	181	1	180	147	0	147	137	0	137	143	0	143
45-49	235	2	233	174	0	174	185	1	184	187	0	187	158	0	158	155	0	155	142	0	142
50-54	234	0	234	200	0	200	214	0	214	186	0	186	185	0	185	148	1	147	146	0	146
55-59	231	1	230	200	0	200	189	0	189	156	0	156	176	0	176	168	0	168	157	0	157
60 & above	287	1	286	295	2	293	321	1	320	315	2	313	306	0	306	315	0	315	296	0	296
Total	1,851	12	1,839	1,655	3	1,652	1,595	5	1,590	1,592	6	1,586	1,398	5	1,393	1,372	4	1,368	1,254	0	1,254

TABLE 8A
VEHICLES INVOLVED IN FATAL AND INJURY ROAD ACCIDENTS BY TYPE (2008-2019)

Year	Total	Bicycle and Power Assisted Bicycle	Motor Cycle	Motor Car	Goods Van and Pick-Up	Lorry, Tipper Truck and Trailer	Bus	Others
2008	14,995	612	4,954	6,535	742	1,287	542	323
2009	15,185	600	4,958	7,085	698	1,246	498	100
2010	15,569	590	5,100	7,168	697	1,372	557	85
2011	15,296	538	4,801	7,308	702	1,364	496	87
2012	14,357	472	4,572	6,821	592	1,345	465	90
2013	13,906	466	4,231	6,637	630	1,361	499	82
2014	14,322	530	4,506	6,723	576	1,384	505	98
2015	14,982	643	4,694	6,930	617	1,413	568	117
2016	15,369	633	4,913	7,172	657	1,321	572	101
2017	14,168	605	4,619	6,680	539	1,128	494	103
2018	14,062	513	4,748	6,423	549	1,220	510	99
2019	14,133	473	4,860	6,643	552	1,051	468	86

TABLE 8B
VEHICLES INVOLVED IN FATAL ROAD ACCIDENTS BY TYPE (2008-2019)

Year	Total	Bicycle and Power Assisted Bicycle	Motor Cycle	Motor Car	Goods Van and Pick-Up	Lorry, Tipper Truck and Trailer	Bus	Others
2008	317	22	120	88	14	45	17	11
2009	284	19	94	83	10	58	13	7
2010	290	17	99	84	10	47	20	13
2011	328	18	118	90	13	58	25	6
2012	258	18	82	69	11	53	18	7
2013	257	14	86	75	10	42	22	8
2014	238	15	81	54	10	54	14	10
2015	250	17	78	73	11	51	13	7
2016	227	21	67	62	11	51	12	3
2017	195	17	56	56	9	37	14	6
2018	207	10	77	61	11	31	16	1
2019	196	9	71	57	8	30	15	6

TABLE 8C
VEHICLES INVOLVED IN INJURY ROAD ACCIDENTS BY TYPE (2008-2019)

Year	Total	Bicycle and Power Assisted Bicycle	Motor Cycle	Motor Car	Goods Van and Pick-Up	Lorry, Tipper Truck and Trailer	Bus	Others
2008	14,678	590	4,834	6,447	728	1,242	525	312
2009	14,901	581	4,864	7,002	688	1,188	485	93
2010	15,279	573	5,001	7,084	687	1,325	537	72
2011	14,968	520	4,683	7,218	689	1,306	471	81
2012	14,099	454	4,490	6,752	581	1,292	447	83
2013	13,649	452	4,145	6,562	620	1,319	477	74
2014	14,084	515	4,425	6,669	566	1,330	491	88
2015	14,732	626	4,616	6,857	606	1,362	555	110
2016	15,142	612	4,846	7,110	646	1,270	560	98
2017	13,973	588	4,563	6,624	530	1,091	480	97
2018	13,855	503	4,671	6,362	538	1,189	494	98
2019	13,937	464	4,789	6,586	544	1,021	453	80

**TABLE 9
CAUSES OF ACCIDENTS BY SEVERITY OF INJURY SUSTAINED 2013 - 2019**

Cause Of Accident	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
	Total	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatal	Injury
Causes Attributed to Drivers, Riders or Cyclists:	6,435	161	6,274	6,804	139	6,665	6,708	140	6,568	6,229	119	6,110	4,819	94	4,725	4,670	96	4,574	4,558	107	4,451
Failing to Keep a Proper Lookout	2,451	53	2,398	2,514	55	2,459	2,650	58	2,592	2,784	42	2,742	2,108	32	2,076	2,002	38	1,964	1,989	41	1,948
Failing to Have Proper Control	1,218	38	1,180	1,376	40	1,336	1,213	48	1,165	1,095	36	1,059	763	18	745	727	23	704	724	35	689
Failing to Give Way to Traffic with Right of Way	842	15	827	1,054	14	1,040	1,049	6	1,043	895	8	887	624	1	623	588	4	584	628	8	620
Changing Lane without Due Care	472	7	465	573	4	569	625	6	619	504	5	499	414	3	411	357	2	355	352	5	347
Disobeying Traffic Light Signals Resulting in Accident with Vehicle	213	5	208	231	4	227	164	2	162	115	3	112	112	1	111	111	3	108	143	1	142
Turning Without Due Care	209	8	201	191	4	187	146	1	145	184	4	180	217	1	216	170	3	167	202	1	201
Driving under the Influence of Alcohol	125	6	119	99	1	98	57	1	56	32	2	30	19	10	9	163	8	155	152	7	145
Overtaking without Due Care	94	1	93	101	1	100	106	2	104	79	2	77	73	1	72	72	0	72	80	2	78
Following Too Close to Vehicle In Front	59	3	56	60	1	59	14	1	13	11	1	10	29	2	27	14	0	14	39	0	39
Turning Vehicle & Failing to Give Way to Pedestrian During Green Man	41	2	39	48	2	46	72	1	71	84	6	78	76	6	70	89	3	86	122	4	118
Other causes attributed to drivers, riders or pedal cyclists	711	23	688	557	13	544	612	14	598	446	10	436	384	19	365	377	12	365	127	3	124
Causes Attributed to Pedestrians:	444	25	419	443	18	425	398	20	378	363	17	346	353	15	338	327	14	313	356	26	330
Crossing Heedless of Traffic	186	10	176	179	6	173	143	4	139	113	3	110	86	6	80	66	5	61	85	9	76
Failing to Use Available Pedestrian Crossing	41	3	38	39	0	39	45	6	39	44	5	39	48	2	46	42	3	39	29	0	29
Crossing Within Pedestrian Crossing When Red Man Lighted	48	2	46	53	2	51	47	4	43	47	6	41	57	5	52	58	2	56	59	7	52
Crossing In Front or Behind a Vehicle which Obstructs View	33	1	32	28	3	25	28	3	25	45	1	44	52	0	52	53	0	53	41	3	38
Playing on The Road or Carpark	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Carrying Out Work on the Road without Proper Attire or Sufficient Warning Signs	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Under the Influence of Alcohol	6	3	3	2	1	1	4	1	3	3	0	3	2	0	2	4	0	4	5	2	3
Under the Influence of Drugs/Intoxicated Substance	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Using PMD to Travel on Road	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	19	0	19	19	0	19	32	2	30
Other Causes of Accidents Attributed to Pedestrians	128	6	122	138	5	133	123	2	121	109	2	107	88	2	86	82	4	78	104	3	101
Causes Attributed to Vehicles	37	3	34	18	0	18	24	1	23	6	0	6	9	0	9	9	0	9	9	2	7
Punctured tyre/tyre blow out	3	1	2	5	0	5	6	0	6	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Load falling off	2	0	2	3	0	3	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Exceeding height limit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
No reflector on a pedal cycle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bald tyres	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	3	0	3	5	0	5	3	0	3
Other mechanical defects of failures	8	0	8	9	0	9	13	0	13	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
Other causes of accidents attributed to vehicles	24	2	22	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	3	4	2	2
Causes Attributed to Road Conditions	16	3	13	9	1	8	8	0	8	1	1	0	5	0	5	1	0	1	1	0	1
Narrow road	11	0	11	2	0	2	4	0	4	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uneven road	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Traffic lights malfunction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other causes of accidents attributed to road conditions	5	3	2	7	1	6	4	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Other Causes	68	15	53	53	12	41	43	1	42	21	3	18	24	0	24	49	0	49	14	1	13
Falling from a moving vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Driver hampered by passengers, animals or goods in the vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal on the road	2	0	2	0	0	0	7	0	7	10	0	10	18	0	18	24	0	24	12	0	12
Sandy patch on the road	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oil patch on the road	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wet slippery road surface	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Objects on the road	7	0	7	18	0	18	9	1	8	4	0	4	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	1	1
Others	57	13	44	32	12	20	20	0	20	5	2	3	4	0	4	23	0	23	0	0	0
Total Causes	7,000	207	6,793	7,327	170	7,157	7,181	162	7,019	6,620	140	6,480	5,210	109	5,101	5,056	110	4,946	4,938	136	4,802

Note: One accident may have multiple causes.

TABLE 10
QUALIFIED DRIVING LICENCE (QDL) HOLDERS BY CLASS OF LICENCE (2004-2019)

(Figures as at Mid-Year)

Year (Mid- Year)	All Classes	Class 2	Class 2A	Class 2B	Class 3	Class 3A	Class 3C	Class 3CA	Class 4	Class 4A	Class 5
2004	2,148,828	134,348	182,137	352,361	1,270,985	NA	NA	NA	134,936	8,542	65,519
2005	2,190,935	134,049	183,213	358,417	1,299,536	6,698	NA	NA	134,342	8,898	65,782
2006	2,228,331	133,190	183,807	365,215	1,327,389	10,372	NA	NA	133,265	9,488	65,605
2007	2,260,276	131,580	183,483	370,233	1,349,714	17,061	NA	NA	132,626	9,951	65,628
2008	2,342,338	132,358	186,303	383,891	1,401,264	27,632	NA	NA	134,283	10,493	66,114
2009	2,451,271	132,845	188,745	404,491	1,471,270	40,155	NA	NA	135,877	11,514	66,374
2010	2,577,784	138,329	195,531	426,004	1,545,505	53,967	NA	NA	138,963	12,204	67,281
2011	2,658,457	139,769	198,359	437,977	1,593,620	67,923	NA	NA	140,751	12,748	67,310
2012	2,727,161	140,620	199,755	448,939	1,635,398	80,663	NA	NA	141,395	13,651	66,740
2013	2,809,470	142,135	201,856	463,928	1,684,621	93,939	NA	NA	142,119	14,820	66,052
2014	2,889,579	143,526	203,750	478,913	1,730,769	107,203	NA	NA	143,818	15,805	65,795
2015	2,975,949	144,025	204,937	495,532	1,778,945	122,201	2,251	7	145,782	17,257	65,012
2016	3,033,828	142,892	204,184	505,624	1,797,317	138,299	20,943	83	143,852	17,990	62,644
2017	3,006,441	132,773	195,280	502,056	1,763,092	154,228	36,577	146	143,635	18,127	60,527
2018	3,062,113	132,491	196,024	510,675	1,778,763	172,298	51,815	208	142,360	19,041	58,438
2019	3,117,890	132,054	196,753	520,884	1,789,826	191,923	69,974	317	140,965	19,255	55,939

TABLE 11
TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS HOLDING QUALIFIED DRIVING LICENCE (2004-2019)

(Figures as at Mid-Year)

Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total no. of persons	1,314,019	1,342,975	1,380,007	1,409,248	1,471,331	1,553,160	1,641,413	1,702,510	1,755,618	1,816,777	1,875,460	1,939,782	1,983,229	1,978,816	2,019,193	2,060,153

Explanatory Notes:

(1) A person may hold more than one class of qualified driving licence.

(2) Types of class of qualified driving licence and the types of vehicles the qualified licence holders is allowed to operate:

(a) Class 2B : Motorcycle not exceeding 200cc

(b) Class 2A: Motorcycle between 201cc and 400cc

(c) Class 2: Motorcycle exceeding 400cc

(d) Class 3 : (i) Motor car and motor tractor, the weight of which unladen does not exceed 2,500 kilograms; and

(ii) Motor cars constructed solely and adapted to carry not more than 7 passengers (exclusive of the driver) and the weight of which unladen does not exceed 3,000 kilograms

(e) Class 3A: Motor vehicles which consist of any Class 3 vehicle which can be driven without the use of a clutch pedal

(f) Class 3C: Motor cars constructed solely and adapted to carry not more than 7 passengers (exclusive of the driver) and the weight of which unladen does not exceed 3,000 kilograms. Issued only to work permit and S-Pass holders

(g) Class 3CA: Motor vehicles which consist of any Class 3C vehicle which can be driven without the use of a clutch pedal. Issued only to work permit and S-Pass holders

(h) Class 4A: Omnibus

(i) Class 4: Heavy motor car and motor tractor the weight of which unladen exceeds 2,500 kilograms

(j) Class 5: Motor vehicle which is not constructed to carry any load and the weight of which unladen exceeds 7,250 kilograms (includes light and heavy locomotives)